

Beginning
Progressing
Mastered

Unit 2 – Matter, Energy, Uncertainty in Measurements – Learning Targets

- 1 I can recognize and describe the characteristics of the four basic states of matter (solid, liquid, gas, plasma).
- 2 I can distinguish and explain the difference between an atom and an element, a molecule and a compound.
- 3 I can explain how subatomic particles make up atoms, and how atoms bond together to make molecules.
- 4 I can classify matter as an element, a pure compound, a homogeneous or heterogeneous mixture including suspension, colloid, or solution.
- 5 I can differentiate between and give examples of physical and chemical properties of substances.
- 6 I can differentiate between and give examples of physical and chemical changes.
- 7 I can measure/calculate the density of a substance from its mass and volume.
- 8 I can re-arrange the density equation to find the mass or volume of a substance.
- 9 I can define energy and work, define & differentiate kinetic from potential energy in a chemical situation.
- 10 I can define the Joule, calorie, and kilocalorie (Calorie) and convert among them.
- 11 I can explain and apply the combined law of conservation of mass and energy.
- 12 I can define, distinguish between, and give examples of exothermic and endothermic reactions.
- 13 I can define and give an example of the activation energy of a reaction.
- 14 I can define and distinguish between heat and temperature.
- 15 I can define critical points on the Celsius & Kelvin scales, including the freezing and boiling points of water.
- 16 I can convert between °C and Kelvin temperatures.
- 17 I can define calorimetry and solve calorimetry problems involving the heating/cooling of a single mass.
- 18 I can solve calorimetry problems involving the heating/cooling of two masses at different temperatures that come into contact with one another.
- 19 I can correctly use the terms *uncertainty*, *accuracy*, *precision*, *error*, *mistake*, *magnitude of error*, and *% error*.
- 20 I can recognize and explain the difference between an error and a mistake.
- 21 I can recognize and explain the difference between the accuracy and precision of measurements.
- 22 I can determine the number of significant figures (sig. figs.) in any measurement.

23 I can re-write a measurement so it has a specified number of sig. figs.

24 I can keep the correct number of sig. figs. in my result when doing math that involves measurements.

25 I can calculate the *magnitude of error* for a measurement.

26 I can calculate the *% error* for my final result in a lab procedure.